

This motion is based upon the following memorandum of points and authorities.

## MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

District Court Judge Bryce Duckworth is allowing comprehensive electronic coverage of D-22-656587-D. ONJ is requesting all existing J.A.V.S. videos *to date* be unsealed in the corresponding case, T-22-228613-T.<sup>1</sup>

In compliance with two writs of *mandamus* issued in tandem, District Court Judge Charles Hoskin has vacated his order denying camera access and restored SRCR 3(5)(c) access to the docket in D-08-402901-C. ONJ is requesting all J.A.V.S. videos of hearings August 23, 2022 to September 27, 2024, *inclusive*, be unsealed.

The release of the requested J.A.V.S. videos will allow ONJ to fill the gaps in the ongoing coverage series and give the viewership context that only the domestic relations matters can provide. Consistent with internal policy, ONJ will continue to redact the names and faces of parents and children.

An SCR 229(1)(c) non-party news reporter may file a motion to unseal. SRCR 4(2). See also *United States v. James*, 663 F. Supp. 2d 1018, 1020 (W.D. Wash. 2009) ("Domestic press outlets unquestionably have standing to challenge access to court documents.") (citation omitted). See also *Neb. Press Ass'n v. Stuart*, 427 U.S. 539, 560-61 (1976) (the right to access judicial proceedings and records recognized by the Supreme Court, the United States Supreme Court, and courts across the country, is a right of contemporaneous access).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Henderson Municipal Court has already released 5 videos from the corresponding domestic violence criminal proceedings. which have been published with redactions.

28

SRCR 1(4) provides the scope of the rules on sealing and redaction. A list of NRS Chapters is provided, but the list is not exclusive<sup>2</sup> and actually manifests the harmonious construction<sup>3</sup> principle of statutory construction with the additional caveat that the court rules<sup>4</sup> give way to any "specific" statute governing sealing and redaction. In other words, SRCR 1(4) is not categorically inapplicable to the unsealing of actions filed under the listed chapters, but rather, yields to certain "specific" statutes like NRS 126.211 and NRS 125.110. "A court's authority to limit or preclude public access to judicial records and documents stems from three sources: constitutional law, statutory law, and common law." Howard v. State, 128 Nev. 736, 291 P. 3d 137 (2012). The *Howard* Court pointed out at the time that the common law generally favors public access but gives way to statutes and court rules. While there were no constitutional issues relevant to the Howard Court's analysis at the time, the Falconi Court later clarified that a First Amendment right of access to the underlying proceedings exists. Falconi v. Eighth Jud. Dist. Ct., 543 P.3d 92, 97 (Nev. 2024); see also Richmond Newspapers, Inc. v. Virginia, 448 U.S. 555, 580, 100 S. Ct. 2814, 65 L. Ed. 2d 973 & n.17 (1980).

The *Falconi* Court broadly expanded the scope of the ruling in *Stephens Media, LLC. v. Eighth Judicial District Court*, 125 Nev. 849, 221 P. 3d 1240 (2009) from criminal proceedings to all civil proceedings, including family law

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> SRCR 1(4): "These rules do not apply to the sealing or redacting of court records under **specific** statutes, **such as**..." (emphasis added).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Simmons Self-Storage vs Rib Roof, Inc., 130 Nev. 540, 546, 331 P. 3d 850, 854 (2014) ("[T]his court interprets `provisions within a common statutory scheme harmoniously with one another in accordance with the general purpose of those statutes' to avoid unreasonable or absurd results and give effect to the Legislature's intent.")

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Weddell v. Stewart, 127 Nev. 645, 650, 261 P.3d 1080, 1084 (2011) ("[R]ules of statutory construction apply to court rules.")

proceedings. Importantly, the *Stephens Media* Court recognized a powerful distinction left untouched by the *Howard* Court; namely, that there was a distinction between oral proceedings and documentation that "merely facilitate[s] and expedite[s]" one of those oral proceedings, specifically, jury questionnaires and *voir dire*. The *Stephens Media* Court recognized that the purpose of the jury questionnaires was their direct connection to and facilitation of *voir dire* proceedings such that they constituted access to the proceedings themselves and thus implicated First Amendment concerns. Analogously, the J.A.V.S. videos are a distillation of preceding motion practice and actual records of the hearings themselves.

Even if this Court came to the conclusion that certain interpretations of statutes and rules could allow court records to be hidden from the press, this Court must apply the interpretation that is constitutional. This is because "when the language of a statute admits of two constructions, one of which would render it constitutional and valid and the other unconstitutional and void, that construction should be adopted which will save the statute." *State v. Castaneda*, 126 Nev. 478, 481, 245 P.3d 550, 553 (2010).

THEREFORE, ONJ hereby requests the requested J.A.V.S. videos unsealed and released to ONJ.

Pursuant to NRS 239B.030 the undersigned hereby affirms that this document does not contain the social security number of any person.

DATED this Sep 27, 2024

By: /s/ Luke Busby LUKE A. BUSBY, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 10319 316 California Ave. Reno, Nevada 89509 775-453-0112 <u>luke@lukeandrewbusbyltd.com</u>

## DECLARATION OF ALEXANDER FALCONI

I, Alexander M. Falconi, declare that I have read the forgoing *Motion* and that the contents are true and correct of my own personal knowledge, except for those matters I have stated that are not of my own personal knowledge, but that I only believe them to be true, and as for those matters, I do believe they are true.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

EXECUTED this Sep 27, 2024

allephonder Falson

Alexander M. Falconi 205 N. Stephanie St. Suite D#170 Henderson, NV 89074 Our Nevada Judges admin@ournevadajudges.com