1 2 3 4 5 6 7	LUKE A. BUSBY, ESQ. SBN 10319 316 California Ave. Reno, Nevada 89509 775-453-0112 <u>luke@lukeandrewbusbyltd.com</u> Attorney for Our Nevada Judges IN THE SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT COUR IN AND FOR THE COUNTY		
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10	* * *		
11	ALEXANDER FALCONI d/b/a/ OUR NEVADA		
12	JUDGES, Petitioner,		
13	VS.	CASE NO:	
14	SPARKS JUSTICE COURT DEPARTMENT 2,	DEPT NO:	
15 16	and JUSTICE OF THE PEACE KEVIN HIGGINS;		
10	Respondent.		
18			
19	PETITION FOR WRIT OF	MANDAMUS	
20	COMES NOW, Alexander Falconi d.b.a. O	ur Nevada Judges <sup>1</sup> , by and through	
21	the undersigned counsel, and hereby files a p	etition for writ of mandamus. This	
22	petition is based upon the following memorandu	im of points and authorities and the	
23	exhibits attached hereto.		
24	///		
25	///		
26 27			
28	<sup>1</sup> Alexander M. Falconi owns, operates, and controls organization.	s the Our Nevada Judges	

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#### **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

On December 15, 2022 Our Nevada Judges filed a media request to provide electronic coverage of Case 22-SCR-01897 before the Sparks Justice Court. See Exhibit 1 and Exhibit 2. On December 23, 2022, Sparks Justice Court Justice of the Peace Kevin Higgins (hereafter "Judge Higgins") summarily denied the request without making the required findings under Supreme Court Rule ("SCR") 230(2). Exhibit 3.

A writ petition is the only available remedy where a media request is denied. SCR 243. Under the circumstances, absent the necessary findings, Judge Higgins manifestly abused his discretion by denying the media request. *Solid v. Eighth Jud. Dist. Ct.*, 133 Nev. 118, 393 P.3d 666 (2017).

### On the Mission and Purpose of Our Nevada Judges

Our Nevada Judges has been recognized as a news reporter by Districts 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, and 10; and, the Court of Appeals and Supreme Court; and, the Commission on Judicial Discipline; and, the Las Vegas, Reno, Beatty, Pahrump, Dayton, Sparks, North Las Vegas, and Virginia City Justice Courts; and, the Reno and Henderson Municipal Courts. Multiple lawyers and judges have also made voluntary appearances on Our Nevada Judges Perspectives Programs. SCR 229(1)(c). Our Nevada Judges has garnered more than 27,768,000 watch-time minutes, 2 million views, educating the public on the judicial process in a way that impacted the 2016, 2018, 2020, and 2022 elections. Our Nevada Judges has also been recognized by the mainstream media and the American Civil Liberties Union for the importance of its work furthering the issues of public and camera access to

the courts. Exhibit 4. See also *Falconi v. Eighth Judicial District Court*, Supreme Court docket no.84947. See also *Falconi v. District Court Judge Charles Hoskin*, Supreme Court docket no. 85195. Our Nevada Judges' efforts have also been backed by the Legal Aid Coalition<sup>2</sup>. *Brief of Amicus Curiae* filed November 3, 2022, *Falconi v. Eighth Judicial District Court*, Supreme Court docket no. 95195.

### An Alternative Writ Is The Most Efficient Mechanism

Our Nevada Judges sympathizes with Judge Higgins' apparent frustration with the Sparks Justice Court form<sup>3</sup> but these forms must be used by SCR 229(1)(c) news reporters. To the extent that Judge Higgins takes issue with the form issued by Sparks Justice Court, it is his and his colleague's prerogative to revise the form. SCR 229(1)(c) news reporters are typically laypersons who do not engage in motion practice for the routine task of obtaining camera access and electronic coverage rights of court proceedings. SCR 230(1). Alternatively, Judge Higgins could have set a hearing and counsel for Our Nevada Judges could have appeared and explained the process, or argued the matter. Because Judge Higgins summarily denied the request without making the particularized findings under SCR 230(2), and because the Sparks Justice Court's official form was used and filled out correctly in Our Nevada Judges' request, Our Nevada Judges is left with no recourse but to request the issuance of a writ from this Court to compel Judge Higgins to comply with SCR 230 et seq. SCR 243.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The Legal Aid Center of Southern Nevada, Nevada Legal Services, Northern Nevada Legal Aid, and Volunteer Attorneys for Rural Nevadans, united to file a consolidated amiciae brief in support of Our Nevada Judges.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> <sup>3</sup>The form is required by and located on the Sparks Justice Court website: https://www.washoecounty.gov/sjc/Forms.php

This Court could direct a response from Judge Higgins, and after briefing, issue a peremptory writ in this matter. But this would be an inefficient approach in this instance because Judge Higgins has not based his ruling on any objections raised by parties or their counsel, and he disregarded the procedure implemented by the Sparks Justice Court and Supreme Court for review of media requests.

This Court has the authority under NRS 34.190 to issue an alternative writ immediately, without briefing from Judge Higgins, to require Judge Higgins to comply with SCR 230(2) and to make the required findings as to whether Our Nevada Judges' media request should be granted or denied. NRS 34.190(2). The issuance of an alternative writ is an appropriate remedy given the likelihood that Judge Higgins' noncompliance with SCR 230(2) is inadvertent, and the writ would give Judge Higgins an opportunity to allow electronic coverage when the required analysis under SCR 230(2) is conducted.

Finally, Our Nevada Judges is not seeking to compel Judge Higgins to grant electronic coverage, merely comply with the procedure outlined under SCR 230(2). If, based on Judge Higgins ruling and/or SCR 230(2) particularized findings, parties to the underlying matter or Our Nevada Judges object, a subsequent writ petition challenging such a ruling could be brought, consistent with SCR 243 and *Solid v. Eighth Judicial District Court*, which would naturally involve real parties in interest.

WHEREFORE, Petitioner, asks for the following relief:

1. An writ of mandamus ordering Respondent to consider the media request under SCR 230(1) and, if necessary, make SCR 230(2) particularized findings and

1	grant or deny camera access consistent with the law; or, in the alternative a
2	peremptory writ of mandamus following adequate briefing on the matter; and,
3	2. An award of costs; and,
5	3. An award of attorney fees.
6 7	NRS 239B.030(4) AFFIRMATION
8	Pursuant to NRS 239B.030 the undersigned hereby affirms that this document
9	does not contain the social security number of any person.
10	<b>DATED</b> this Dec 26, 2022
11	By:/s/_Luke Busby, Esq
12 13	LUKE A. BUSBY, ESQ. Nevada Bar No. 10319
14	316 California Ave. Reno, Nevada 89509
15	775-453-0112 luke@lukeandrewbusbyltd.com
16	Attorney for the Our Nevada Judges
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### DECLARATION OF ALEXANDER FALCONI

I, Alexander M. Falconi, declare that I have read the forgoing *Petition* and that the contents are true and correct of my own personal knowledge, except for those matters I have stated that are not of my own personal knowledge, but that I only believe them to be true, and as for those matters, I do believe they are true.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

EXECUTED this Dec 26, 2022 Alexander M. Falconi	
Alexander M. Falconi (Dec 26, 2022 13:32 PST) Alexander M. Falconi 153 Sand Lake St.	
Henderson, NV 89074 Our Nevada Judges Administrator admin@ournevadajudges.com	

1 2	CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE
3	I certify that on the date shown below, I caused service to be completed of a
4	true and correct copy of the foregoing document by:
5	personally delivering;
6	delivery via Reno/Carson Messenger Service;
7 8	sending via Federal Express (or other overnight delivery service);
9	<u>x</u> depositing for mailing in the U.S. mail, with sufficient postage affixed
10	thereto; or,
11	<u>x</u> delivery via electronic means (fax, eflex, NEF, etc.) to:
12	Justice of the Peace Kevin Higgins
13	1675 E. Prater Way, Suite #107 Sparks, NV 89434
14 15	Vivian Luong (NSB# 13912)
16	Washoe County District Attorney Via email to: <u>DA-CriminalNotifications@washoecounty.gov</u>
17	Joseph Gilbert (NSB# 9033)
18	Joey Gilbert Law Via email to: joey@joeygilbertlaw.com
19	Ibotello@joeygilbertlaw.com
20	
21 22	DATED this Dec 27, 2022
23	By <u>: /s/ Luke Busby, Esq.</u>
24	
25	
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1	Exhibit List
2	
3	<ol> <li>Emails</li> <li>Media Request</li> </ol>
4	<ol> <li>Order Denying Media Request</li> <li>New Family Court Rule Is An Affront to Justice, Las Vegas Review Journal</li> </ol>
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FILED Electronically CV22-02081 2022-12-27 11:04:11 AM Alicia L. Lerud Clerk of the Court Transaction # 9426925 : csulezic

# EXHIBIT 1

# EXHIBIT 1



Alexander Falconi <admin@ournevadajudges.com>

### SCR 230(1) Media Request, 22-SCR-01897

3 messages

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Alexander Falconi <admin@ournevadajudges.com> To: aotutaha@washoecounty.gov Cc: kpuryear@washoecounty.gov Thu, Dec 15, 2022 at 1:01 PM

Good afternoon, please find the attached media request and order.

If I need to fax or mail it in, please let me know. If this Justice Court has a Court Information Officer I should send these to in the future, please let me know.

Alexander Falconi Administrator https://www.ournevadajudges.com



**Otutaha, Amy M.** <AOtutaha@washoecounty.gov> To: Alexander Falconi <admin@ournevadajudges.com> Cc: "Puryear, Kelti" <KPuryear@washoecounty.gov> Thu, Dec 15, 2022 at 1:31 PM

Good afternoon,

I have attached a file-stamped copy for your records. This has been submitted to the judge for his review.

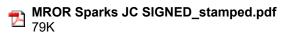
With kind regards,



Amy Otutaha Judicial Administrative Assistant | Sparks Justice Court aotutaha@washoecounty.gov| Office: 775.353.7620 1675 E. Prater Way, Ste. 107, Sparks, NV 89434 https://www.washoecounty.gov/sjc From: Alexander Falconi <admin@ournevadajudges.com> Sent: Thursday, December 15, 2022 1:02 PM To: Otutaha, Amy M. <AOtutaha@washoecounty.gov> Cc: Puryear, Kelti <KPuryear@washoecounty.gov> Subject: SCR 230(1) Media Request, 22-SCR-01897

[NOTICE: This message originated outside of Washoe County -- DO NOT CLICK on links or open attachments unless you are sure the content is safe.]

[Quoted text hidden]



Alexander Falconi <admin@ournevadajudges.com> To: "Otutaha, Amy M." <AOtutaha@washoecounty.gov> Cc: "Puryear, Kelti" <KPuryear@washoecounty.gov>

Thank you for the file-stamped copy. [Quoted text hidden] Thu, Dec 15, 2022 at 1:31 PM

FILED Electronically CV22-02081 2022-12-27 11:04:11 AM Alicia L. Lerud Clerk of the Court Transaction # 9426925 : csulezic

# EXHIBIT 2

# EXHIBIT 2

	A. Otutaha
1	IN THE JUSTICE COURT OF SPARKS TOWNSHIP
2	COUNTY OF WASHOE, STATE OF NEVADA
3	
4	THE STATE OF NEVADA, Plaintiff, Case No.: 22-SCR-01897
5	Dept. No.: <u>1</u>
6	
7	Defendant. MEDIA REQUEST AND ORDER
8	FOR ELECTRONIC COVERAGE OF COURT PROCEEDINGS
9	
10	ALEX FALCONI of OUR NEVADA JUDGES
11	ALEX FALCONI     of     OUR NEVADA JUDGES       Requester Name     Media
12	hereby requests permission to begin: 🗌 Broadcast 🗌 Televising 🔳 Recording
13	Photographing Other publish to www.ournevadajudges.com proceedings in the
14	above-entitled case on the day of <u>February 1, 2023</u> at the hour of <u>1:30</u> <u>p</u> .M.
15	I certify I am familiar with Supreme Court Rules 229-246 (inclusive) on cameras and
16	electronic media coverage in the Courts. I also understand that this request must be submitted to the Court at least twenty-four (24) hours before the proceedings commence unless good
17	cause can be shown.
18	It is further understood any pooling arrangements necessitated among the media shall be
19	the sole responsibility of the media and must be arranged prior to coverage without calling
20	upon the Court to mediate any disputes.
21	DATED this 15 day of December 2022.
22	Alubratur folio 702-374-3530 admin@ournevadajudges.com
23	Requester's (signature) Phone Number E-MAIL
24	The requested media access will remain in effect for each and every hearing in the
25	above-entitle case, at the discretion of the Court, and unless otherwise ordered. Media access may be revoked if it is shown that electronic coverage of the judicial proceedings is interfering
26	in any way with the proper administration of justice.

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FILED Electronically

1	ORDER	
2	This Order is made in accordance with Supreme Court Rules 229-246, inclusive, at the	
3	discretion of the judge and is subject to reconsideration upon motion of any party to the action.	
4	IT IS HERRY ORDERED that the above requestor is:	
5	IT IS HERBY ORDERED that the above requestor is:	
6	Granted Electronic Coverage for proceeding in this case.	
7	Denied Electronic Coverage for proceeding in this case.	
8	DATED this day of 20	
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11	Justice of the Peace	
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FILED Electronically CV22-02081 2022-12-27 11:04:11 AM Alicia L. Lerud Clerk of the Court Transaction # 9426925 : csulezic

# EXHIBIT 3

# EXHIBIT 3

Electronically Filed Submitted 12/23/2022 10:54 AM CLERK OF THE COURT Sparks Criminal Accepted: 12/23/2022 10:54 AM

## IN THE JUSTICE COURT OF SPARKS TOWNSHIP COUNTY OF WASHOE, STATE OF NEVADA

Dept. No.:

STATE OF NEVADA,

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Sparks Justice Court

Plaintiff,

Case No.: 22-SCR-01897

2

VS.

JAYMIE MITCHELL,

Defendant.

### AMENDED ORDER DENYING MEDIA REQUEST

The Court has reviewed the Media Request and proposed Order for Electronic Coverage of Court proceedings filed by Alexandra Falconi of Our Nevada Judges on December 15, 2022. The Court does **not** find that the Request is clear as to what Our Nevada Judges is asking for and therefore, cannot grant the Request at this time. Our Nevada Judges is invited to clarify what it is asking for and resubmit its request for further consideration.

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the aforementioned Media Request and proposed Order for Electronic Coverage is denied.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of December 2022.

Chief Judge Kevin Higgins Justice of the Peace

Court
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rough

### Automated Certificate of eService

This automated certificate of service was created by the efiling system. The filer served this document via email generated by the efiling system on the date and to the persons listed below:

Amy Otutaha on behalf of Court Filer Bar No. 0 aotutaha@washoecounty.gov Envelope ID: 11050769 Status as of 12/23/2022 10:55 AM PST Associated Case Party: The State of Nevada

Name

Washoe County DistrictAttorney's Office

BarNumber

Email

da-criminalnotifications@washoecounty.gov

TimestampSubmitted 12/23/2022 10:54:00 AM Status NOT SENT

### Automated Certificate of eService

This automated certificate of service was created by the efiling system. The filer served this document via email generated by the efiling system on the date and to the persons listed below:

Amy Otutaha on behalf of Court Filer Bar No. 0 aotutaha@washoecounty.gov Envelope ID: 11050769 Status as of 12/23/2022 10:55 AM PST Associated Case Party: Jaymie Mitchell Name BarNumber Email TimestampSubmitted Status Joseph Gilbert joey@joeygilbertlaw.com 12/23/2022 10:54:00 AM NOT SENT

### Automated Certificate of eService

This automated certificate of service was created by the efiling system. The filer served this document via email generated by the efiling system on the date and to the persons listed below:

Amy Otutaha on behalf of Court Filer Bar No. 0 aotutaha@washoecounty.gov Envelope ID: 11050769 Status as of 12/23/2022 10:55 AM PST Case Contacts Name BarNumber Email TimestampSubmitted S Brittany Falconi media@ournevadajudges.com 12/23/2022 10:54:00 AM N

Status NOT SENT

FILED Electronically CV22-02081 2022-12-27 11:04:11 AM Alicia L. Lerud Clerk of the Court Transaction # 9426925 : csulezic

# EXHIBIT 4

# **EXHIBIT 4**

# **EDITORIAL: New Family Court rule is an affront to justice**





00:00

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02:49

Justice is supposed to blind, but it ceases to be justice if nobody can see it. The folks at Clark County District Court need a reminder of their obligations under the Bill of Rights and the importance of transparency.

Last week, the Nevada chapter of the ACLU asked the Nevada Supreme Court to overturn a new rule that limits public access to Family Court proceedings in Clark County. "The new rule violates the First Amendment," Sophia Romero, an ACLU attorney, said in a release, "and undercuts confidence in an already frail Family Court system."

Under the reformed guidelines — approved by the high court in April at the request of a petition filed by District Court Chief Judge Linda Bell and District Judge Joseph Hardy — judges may close Family Court proceedings whenever they please. Previously, only divorce case hearings could be conducted privately without cause.

The legal underpinnings for even that exception are shaky. But a carte blanche to shut out the public from any and all Family Court matters? That's dangerous and an invitation for Star Chamber justice.

The edict is apparently a colossal overreaction aimed at hampering Alexander Falconi, who created the Our Nevada Judges website, which follows various Family Court proceedings and includes videos of hearings and other details. Mr. Falconi, who took up his hobby after experiencing the court firsthand while defending himself in a child custody case, said he redacts names and blurs faces when necessary.

But while Mr. Falconi's scrutiny may be uncomfortable for some judges, lawyers and litigants, that is no justification for this response.

Family Court — which deals with cases involving divorce, annulment, child custody, spousal support, community property division, adoption and abuse and neglect — is a hotbed of controversy and raw emotion. The vast majority of grievances about judicial outcomes stem from Family Court disputes. Increased secrecy will only exacerbate the bitterness and further fuel complaints about bias and fairness.

In addition, making it more difficult for watchdogs and taxpayers to determine whether this system operates in an efficient, acceptable fashion and whether judges are up to the task is a recipe for weakening public confidence in Family Court. Occasional efforts to shield young children involved in court matters may be appropriate, but the default setting in any judicial proceeding in a free nation must be openness rather than secrecy.

Injustice flourishes absent transparency and accountability. The new rule is an affront to both. The Supreme Court must reverse course to ensure that — barring extraordinary circumstances — the public has access to these proceedings.

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Metro officer asks US Supreme Court to hear suit over union fees

12/23/22, 2:01 PM



New Family Court rule is an affront to justice | EDITORIAL | Las Vegas Review-Journal EDITORIAL: Progressives keep coming after the First Amendment



High court rules for employee rights in medical marijuana case