IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

ALEX CHRISTOPHER EWING, Appellant, vs. THE STATE OF NEVADA, Respondent.

No. 55870

FILED

SEP 2 9 2010

TRACIE K. LINDEMAN
CLERK OF SUPREME COURT
BY
DEPUTY CLERK

ORDER OF AFFIRMANCE

This is a proper person appeal from an order of the district court denying a post-conviction petition for a writ of habeas corpus.¹ Eighth Judicial District Court, Clark County; Elissa F. Cadish, Judge.

Appellant filed his petition on December 23, 2009, approximately 23 years after this court issued the remittitur from appellant's direct appeal on July 15, 1986.² Thus, appellant's petition was untimely filed. See NRS 34.726(1). Moreover, appellant's petition was successive because he had previously filed a post-conviction petition for a writ of habeas corpus.³ See NRS 34.810(1)(b)(2); NRS 34.810(2). To the

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¹This appeal has been submitted for decision without oral argument, NRAP 34(f)(3), and we conclude that the record is sufficient for our review and briefing is unwarranted. <u>See Luckett v. Warden</u>, 91 Nev. 681, 682, 541 P.2d 910, 911 (1975).

²Ewing v. State, Docket No. 16592 (Order Dismissing Appeal, June 26, 1986).

³See Ewing v. State, Docket No. 33910 (Order of Affirmance, November 29, 2000); Ewing v. State, Docket No. 27550 (Order Dismissing continued on next page...

extent appellant's claims were new and different than the claims raised in his previous petition, appellant's petition constituted an abuse of the writ. See id. Appellant's petition was procedurally barred absent a demonstration of good cause and prejudice. See NRS 34.726(1); NRS 34.810(3). Further, because the State specifically pleaded laches, appellant was required to overcome the presumption of prejudice to the State. See NRS 34.800(2).

Appellant's attempt to excuse his procedural defects by arguing that the district court lacked subject matter jurisdiction over his original conviction lacked merit. First, appellant claimed that the statutes under which he was charged and convicted were unconstitutional, as they did not contain the enacting clause mandated by Article 4, Section 23 of the Nevada Constitution. While the Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) "constitute the official codified version of the Statutes of Nevada and may be cited as prima facie evidence of the law," the actual laws of Nevada are contained in the Statutes of Nevada. NRS 220.170(3). Therefore, the sections of the Nevada Revised Statutes under which appellant was convicted were not unconstitutional for failure to include an enacting clause, indicating that the district court did not lack subject matter jurisdiction over appellant.

Second, appellant claimed that the district court lacked subject matter jurisdiction to impose the deadly weapon enhancement

Appeal, November 30, 1995); <u>Ewing v. State</u>, Docket No. 21199 (Order Dismissing Appeal, June 29, 1990).

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because NRS 193.165 is unconstitutional. Appellant also claimed that the statutes under which he was convicted were unconstitutionally vague. These arguments fail to demonstrate that the district court lacked subject matter jurisdiction over appellant. See Nev. Const. art. 6, § 6(1) (vesting the district courts with original jurisdiction in "all cases excluded by law from the original jurisdiction of the justices' courts").

Beyond his arguments related to subject matter jurisdiction, appellant failed to demonstrate any other impediment external to the defense that prevented him from filing his claims within the time limits of NRS 34.726(1). See Hathaway v. State, 119 Nev. 248, 252-53, 71 P.3d 503, 506 (2003). Appellant further failed to overcome the presumption of prejudice to the State. Thus, the district court did not err in denying the petition as procedurally barred.

Accordingly, we

ORDER the judgment of the district court AFFIRMED.

Cherry

J.

J.

Saitta

Gibbons

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cc: Hon. Elissa F. Cadish, District Judge Alex Christopher Ewing Attorney General/Carson City Clark County District Attorney Eighth District Court Clerk