## IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA

CHANNING BERNARD GARDNER. No. 49003 Petitioner. vs. THE EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF NEVADA. IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF FILED CLARK, AND THE HONORABLE STEWART L. BELL, DISTRICT JUDGE, MAR 0 8 2007 Respondents, and JANETTE M. BLOOM CLERK OF THE STATE OF NEVADA. Real Party in Interest.

## **ORDER DENYING PETITION**

This is a proper person petition for a writ of mandamus. Petitioner challenges the validity of his judgment of conviction and sentence. Specifically, petitioner argues that he should not have been adjudicated a habitual criminal because the prior convictions were stale and trivial and because habitual criminal adjudication does not serve the interests of justice. We have considered the documents filed in this matter, and we conclude that this court's intervention in this matter is not warranted. Generally, a challenge to the validity of the judgment of conviction and sentence must be raised in a post-conviction petition for a writ of habeas corpus filed in the district court in the first instance.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup><u>See</u> NRS 34.724; NRS 34.738(1). We express no opinion as to whether petitioner can satisfy the procedural requirements of NRS chapter 34.

Petitioner may then appeal to this court from an adverse decision.<sup>2</sup> A criminal defendant may also file a motion to modify a sentence; the criminal defendant must demonstrate that his sentence was based upon a material mistake of fact about his criminal record that worked to his extreme detriment.<sup>3</sup> Accordingly, we

ORDER the petition DENIED.

J. Gibbons 6 J. Douglas J. Cherry

cc: Hon. Stewart L. Bell, District Judge Channing Bernard Gardner Attorney General Catherine Cortez Masto/Carson City Clark County District Attorney David J. Roger Eighth District Court Clerk

<sup>2</sup>See NRS 34.575(1).

<sup>3</sup>See <u>Edwards v. State</u>, 112 Nev. 704, 918 P.2d 321 (1996). Again, we express no opinion as to the success of any such motion.

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